Twenty-three amicus briefs supporting Microsoft’s case were filed with the Supreme Court by 288 signatories including Members of Congress, European lawmakers, leading technology companies, media organizations, legal scholars, computer scientists, trade associations and advocacy groups that collectively represent millions of members across 37 countries.

Additionally, in December 2017, seven entities filed neutral amicus briefs in Microsoft’s lawsuit that highlight the substantial international interest in this case and the importance of new solutions. Those briefs were filed by the Republic of Ireland, the European Commission on behalf of the European Union, the United Kingdom, the New Zealand Privacy Commissioner, the U.N. Special Rapporteur on the Right to Privacy, former law enforcement, national security and intelligence officials, and E-discovery practitioners.

**U.S. and European Lawmakers**

- Sen. Orrin Hatch (R-UT)
- Sen. Christopher Coons (D-DE)
- Rep. Doug Collins (R-GA)
- Rep. Darrell Issa (R-CA)
- Rep. Hakeem Jeffries (D-NY)
- MEP Axel Voss (Germany)
- MEP Claude Moraes (London)
- MEP Birgit Sippel (Germany)
- MEP Gianni Pittella (Italy)
- MEP Guy Verhofstadt (Belgium)
- MEP Jan Philipp Albrecht (Germany)
- MEP Manfred Weber (Germany)
- MEP Sophie in ‘t Veld (Netherlands)
- MEP Ska Keller (Germany)
- MEP Viviane Reding (Luxembourg)

**Technology Companies**

- Amazon.com, Inc.
- Apple Inc.
- Cisco Systems, Inc.
- Dropbox, Inc.
- eBay Inc.
- Facebook, Inc.
- Google LLC
- HP Inc.
- Mozilla
- Oath
- Reddit, Inc.
- salesforce.com, inc.
- SAP
- Verizon
- International Business Machines
- Corporation (IBM)

**Trade Groups**

- BSA | The Software Alliance
- The Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America
- National Association of Manufacturers
- ACT | The App Association
- Entertainment Software Association
- Information Technology and Innovation Foundation (ITIF)
- Small Business & Entrepreneurship Council
- BITKOM
- TECH IN France
- Syntec Numérique
- The Federation of Hellenic Information Technology & Communications Enterprises (SEPE)
- The Association of Electronics, Information and Communications Technologies, Telecommunications and Digital Content Companies (AMETIC)
- Bundesverband der Deutschen Industrie e.V. or “BDI”),
- Association of German Chambers of Commerce and Industry (Deutscher Industrie- und Handelskammertag e.V. or “DIHK”),
- Ibec clg (“Ibec”), Polish Confederation Lewiatan (Konfederacja Lewiatan or “Lewiatan”) French Business Federation (Mouvement des Entreprises de France or “MEDEF”).
Advocacy Organizations

- Americans for Tax Reform (ATR)
- Center for Democracy and Technology (CDT)
- New America’s Open Technology Institute
- FreedomWorks Foundation
- National Taxpayers Union
- Policing Project at NYU
- Digital Rights Ireland
- Open Rights Institute
- Gesellschaft für Freiheitsrechte e.V. (GFF)
- CEI
- CATO
- TechFreedom
- Reason Foundation
- American Consumer Institute
- EPIC
- Brennan Center for Justice
- American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU)
- Electronic Frontier Foundation (EFF)
- Restore the Fourth
- R St Institute
- Privacy International
- Artículo 12
- Asociación por los Derechos Civiles
- Australian Privacy Foundation
- Bits of Freedom
- Civil Rights Defenders
- Derechos Digitales América Latina
- Digital Freedom and Rights Association
- Elektronisk Forpost Norge (Electronic Frontier Norway)
- European Digital Rights
- Fundación Datos Protegidos
- Fundación Karisma
- Foundation for Information Policy Research
- Hiperderecho
- Human Rights Watch
- International Cyber Law Studies in Korea
- IPANDETEC
- Italian Coalition for Civil Liberties and Rights
- La Quadrature du Net
- Liberty
- Open Net
- Panoptykon Foundation
- Red en Defensa de los Derechos Digitales
- Renaissance Numérique
- Professor Simon Chesterman
- Vrijxschrift
- InternetLab Law and Technology Center

Media Organizations

- Advance Publications, Inc.
- ALM Media, LLC
- American Society of News Editors
- The Associated Press Media Editors
- Association of Alternative Newsmedia (AAN)
- Cable News Network, Inc. (“CNN”)
- The Center for Investigative Reporting (CIR)
- The Committee to Protect Journalists
- Daily News, LP
- The E.W. Scripps Company
- The European Publishers Council
- First Amendment Coalition
- First Look Media Works, Inc.
- Forbes Media LLC
- Fox News Network LLC
- Freedom of the Press Foundation
- Gannett Co., Inc.
- The International Documentary Association (IDA)
- The Investigative Reporting Workshop
- The McClatchy Company
- The Media Institute
- The Media Law Resource Center, Inc. (“MLRC”)
- The Association of Magazine Media, (“MPA”)
- The National Press Photographers Association (“NPPA”)
- National Public Radio, Inc. (NPR)
- The News Media Alliance
- The News Guild – CWA
- Online News Association (“ONA”)
- PEN American Center (“PEN America”)
- Radio Television Digital News Association (“RTDNA”)
- The Reporters Committee for Freedom of the Press
- Reporters Without Borders
- The Seattle Times Company
- Society of Professional Journalists (“SPJ”)
- Thomson Reuters Markets
- Tronc, Inc.
- The Tully Center for Free Speech
- Verband Deutscher Zeitschriftenverleger (“VDZ”)
- VICE Media
- Vox Media
- WP Company LLC

Academics, Scientists & Legal Experts

- Professors of Computer Science
  - Azer Bestavros, Boston University
  - Matt Bishop, University of California at Davis
  - Matthew Blaze, University of Pennsylvania
- John L. Hennessy, Stanford University
- Haym B. Hirsh, Cornell University
- Daniel Peter Huttenlocher, Cornell University
- Brian Kernighan, Princeton University
- Jon Kleinberg, Cornell University
- Ronald L. Rivest, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
- Aviel D. Rubin, Johns Hopkins University
- Fred B. Schneider, Cornell University

- Law
  - Jon Machin, MIT
  - Robert Ellis Smith, First Amendment Coalition
  - Christian M. Sullivan, New America’s Open Technology Institute
  - David Germano, EPIC
  - Professor Simon Chesterman
Avrim L. Blum, Toyota Technological Institute at Chicago
Dan Boneh, Stanford University
Eric A. Brewer, University of California at Berkeley
Frederick P. Brooks, Jr., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Douglas E. Comer, Purdue University
Fernando Corbato, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
David J. Farber, Carnegie Mellon University
Nick Feamster, Princeton University
Edward Feigenbaum, Stanford University
Michael J. Freedman, Princeton University
Allan Gottlieb, New York University
John Guttag, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
J. Alex Halderman, University of Michigan
Mor Harchol-Balter, Carnegie Mellon University
Nadia Heninger, University of Pennsylvania
Edward D. Lazowska, University of Washington
Henry M. Levy, University of Washington
Barbara Liskov, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Darrell Long University of California at Santa Cruz
Anna Lysanskaya, Brown University
Bruce MacDowell Maggs, Duke University
Kathleen R. McKeown, Columbia University
Nick W. McKeown, Stanford University
David Maier, Portland State University
John Gregory Morrisett, Cornell University
David A. Patterson, University of California at Berkeley
William W. Pugh, University of Maryland, College Park
Raj Reddy, Carnegie Mellon University
Jennifer Rexford, Princeton University
Dana S. Scott, Carnegie Mellon University
Scott Shenker, University of California at Berkeley
Eugene H. Spafford, Purdue University
Ivan E. Sutherland, Portland State University
Michael Stonebraker, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Eva Tardos, Cornell University
Donald F. Towsley, University of Massachusetts Amherst
Philip Walder, University of Edinburgh
James H. Waldo, Harvard University
Dan S. Wallach, Rice University
Doran K. Wilde, Brigham Young University
Professors of Law, Legal & Technical Experts, and Legal Organizations

Council of Bars and Law Societies of Europe
Cassandra Burke Robertson, Case Western Reserve University
Anthony Colango, SMU Dedman School of Law
Austen L. Parrish, Indiana University
Tonya Lee Putnam, Columbia University
Robert Sloane, Boston University
Daniel Solove, George Washington University Law School
Dr. Maja Brkan, Maastricht University
Professor Céline Castets-Renard, University of Toulouse
Professor Dr. Mark D. Cole, University of Luxembourg
Professor Egbert Dommering, University of Amsterdam
Professor Dr. Nikolaus Forgó, University of Vienna
Professor em. Douwe Korff, London Metropolitan University
Enrique Belda Pedrero, Professor of Constitutional Law, University of Castilla-La Mancha; Member, Legal Advisory Council, Region of CastillaLa Mancha
Rosario Serra Cristobal, Professor of Constitutional Law, University of Valencia
Miriam Rodriguez Izquierdo, Professor of Constitutional Law, University of Sevilla
Monica Arenas Ramiro, Professor of Constitutional Law, University of Alcalá de Henares
Joaquin Sarrion Esteve, Ramon y Cajal Researcher, Professor of Constitutional Law, University UNED
German Teruel Lozano, Professor of Constitutional Law, University of Murcia
Fernando Perez Dominguez, Professor of Constitutional Law, University of Huelva 3a
Ronald L. Rivest, MIT
Pamela Samuelson, University of California, Berkeley
Bruce Schneier Fellow and Lecturer, Harvard Kennedy School
Dr. Barbara Simons, IBM Research (retired), Robert Ellis Smith Publisher, Privacy Journal
Nadine Strossen, New York Law School; Sherry Turkle, MIT
Edward G. Viltz, Internet Collaboration Coalition
Jim Waldo, Harvard Kennedy School
Christopher Wolf, Future of Privacy Forum
Shoshana Zuboff, Harvard Business School
Valena Beety, West Virginia University College of Law
Jordan “Jody” M. Blanke, Mercer University